

The isolation and structural elucidation of polyoxygenated steroids from the gorgonian *Isis hippuris*



Yi-Qi Huang a,b, Jimmy Kuo a,b, Yu-Chi Tsai b, Ping-Jyun Sung b,c,d,e,f,*

- ^a Graduate Institute of Marine Biology, National Dong Hwa University, Pingtung 944401, Taiwan
- ^b National Museum of Marine Biology and Aquarium, Pingtung 944401, Taiwan
- ^c Department of Marine Biotechnology and Resources, National Sun Yat-sen University, Kaohsiung 804201, Taiwan
- d Chinese Medicine Research and Development Center, China Medical University Hospital, Taichung 404394, Taiwan
- ^e Graduate Institute of Natural Products, Kaohsiung Medical University, Kaohsiung 807378, Taiwan
- ^f Ph.D. Program in Pharmaceutical Biotechnology, Fu Jen Catholic University, New Taipei 242062, Taiwan
- * Corresponding author: pjsung@nmmba.gov.tw (P.-J. Sung).

Isis hippuris (sea bamboo)(Figure 1) are widely distributed in the western Pacific area. In the literature, *I. hippuris* has investigated its secondary metabolites, such as polyoxygenated spiroketal steroids, polyoxygenated gorgosteroids, and suberosane-type sesquiterpenes. The marine natural product chemistry of *I. hippuris*, collected at Orchid Island (Lanyu), obtained various hippuristanols, including hippuristerone A (1), hippuristerone I (2), (22S)-3 α -acetoxy-11 β ,18 α -dihydroxy-24-methyl-18,20 β ;22,25-diepoxy-5 α -furostane (3), and 3-acetyl-22-*epi*-hippurin-1 (4) in this study. The structure of isolated compounds 1 – 4 (Figure 2 – 3) was identified by analyzing their spectroscopic spectra and the single-crystal X-ray diffraction analysis. The X-ray diffraction analysis of 2 and 3 is reported for the first time. The bioactivity assay of 1 – 4 will be performed on cytotoxic and anti-inflammatory activities.

Acquisition time: 2013/03/22 Collection location: Lanyu, Taiwan Classification: Animalia Kingdon Phylum Cnidaria Class Anthozoa Subclass Octocorallia Order Alcyonacea Family Isididae Isis Linnaeus, 1758 Genus Isis hippuris Linnaeus, 1758 Specie

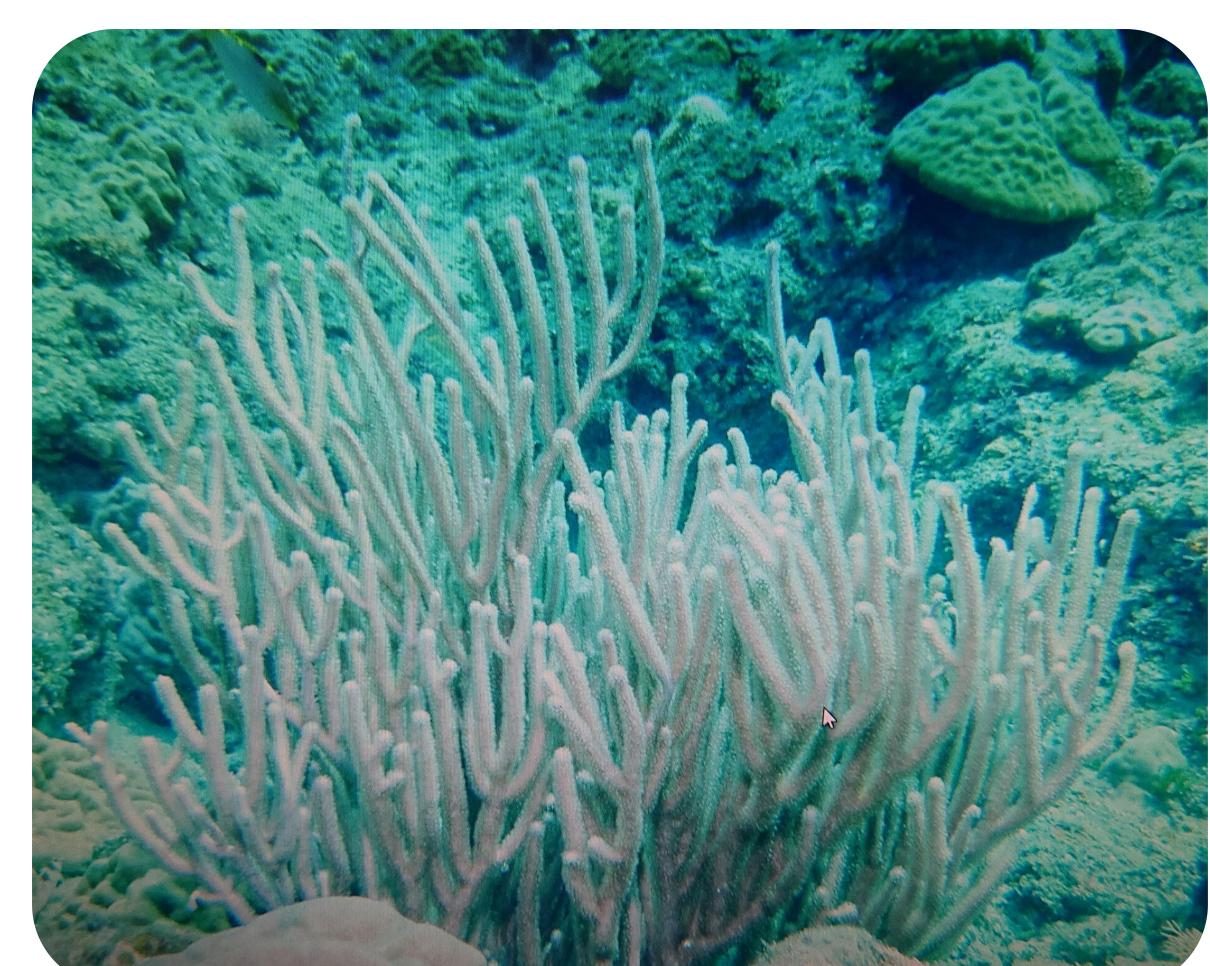


Figure 1. The picture of *Isis hippuris*.

Figure 2. Structures of compounds (1-4).

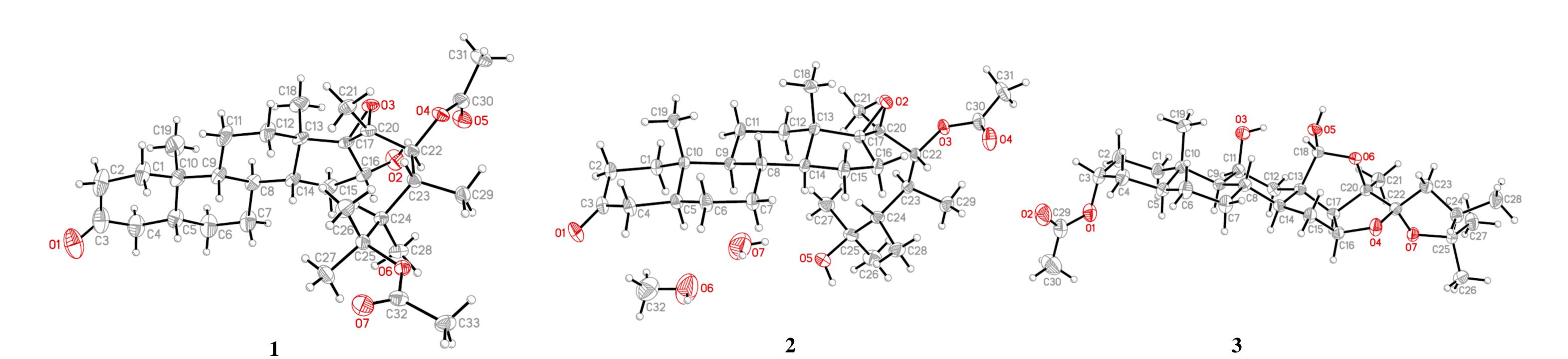


Figure 3. The computer-generated ORTEP plots of compounds (1-3).